# Acupuncture for Post-surgical patients and the prevention and treatment of chronic pain

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#### Who is here?

- Providers? Patients? Caregivers?
- Surgeries?
- Chronic pain?
- Been to a provider and not gotten a problem resolved?
- As a provider, not knowing what else to do?

#### Who am i?:

- Private practice, PIQUE Integrative Medicine, in Beverly Hills, CA
- Teach orthopedic assessment and serve as a guest lecturer on the topics of advocacy and business building
- Serve on the board of CSOMA, CA's oldest and most integrative Eastern Medicine association
- My why: I want everyone to know how valuable integrative medicine can be, especially in the treatment of chronic disease and see acupuncture in the standard of care

# My story

- Always wanted to be a part of medicine; endlessly fascinated by the body
- Orthopedic surgery? Athletic Training? PT? EMT?
- Entry level PT- the game changer
  - Protocols- why weren't they always working?
  - Limited scope of practice
- My own frustration with chronic pain
- Starting to believe in root cause medicine
- Wanted to write post-ortho surgery protocols with a diagnosis of underlying deficiencies

# My specialty: post-surgical recovery optimization

- First interest: beat the protocol
  - Scars<sub>22</sub> and wound healing<sub>7,20</sub>
  - Pain
- Other issues: anesthesia<sub>14,15</sub>
- Huge gap in the standard of care in a critical area of opportunity
  - Patient empowerment
- Rise in chronic pain conditions and chronic disease in general
- Pain memory/Pain cycle

# Chinese medicine: a system

- Multiple modalities: acupuncture, moxa, cupping, gua sha, tui-na, herbal medicine
- TCM: easiest leap from western medicine (ICD 11 codes?)
  - Pattern is a collection of symptoms = diagnosis
- In Asia, traditional medicine is in hospitals with western medicine
  - Not about competition; everything has its place where it shines
- Root cause medicine: incredible for chronic disease

# Case report

• D:\iPain\Total Knee Replacement.pptx (1).pdf

## Modalities: acupuncture

- Different techniques: will demo
  - Local/dry needling, semi local, distal, distal-active, auricular, e-stim
- Channels/pathways/meridians: 95+% overlap with the system<sub>28</sub>
  - Very well demonstrated with electrical stimulation<sub>19</sub>
  - Energy medicine = electrical medicine?<sub>26</sub>
- Technique matters!



# Modalities: cupping

 Uses a negative pressure (as opposed to a positive pressure like massage)

• Leaves marks: not a bruise

 These marks stimulate a systemic anti-inflammator response in the body and affect the lymph<sub>29</sub>

• Technique matters: suction cups have limited

Also used for colds (fun fact)



#### Modalities: Gua sha

- Scraping technique
- Can be gentle or more aggressive
- Effective for pain, scar tissue, adhesions,
- Increases circulation, boost immune syster
- Chiros developed Graston technique



#### Modalities: moxa

Warming herb

Very important if pain is cold based- everything is

· Also used for fertility and reproductive disorders (1





#### Modalities: herbal medicine

Often used for internal medicine, but in TCM, everytl internal medicine

- Pain is the branch...what is the root?
- Supplement the acupuncture (or multiple modality treatment)
- Can extend the treatment
- Herbs vs pharmaceutical medication: The Runner





# Chinese medicine as a system and root cause medicine

- Not as simple as, "You have back pain so \_\_\_\_\_\_ is the treatment plan".
- Individualized approach: root and branch
- Treatment vs Cure
- Holistic: gives you the biggest bang for your buck

# What's the hold up?

- Does it work?
- How does it work?
- Why isn't it in the standard of care?
- Where's the research?
- Education?

# Does it work? How then?

- Acupuncture vs Acupuncture and additional mode
  - Creates localized immune response<sub>6,7,8</sub>
  - Increases circulation<sub>9.10</sub>
- E-stim: energetic = electrical medicine<sub>26</sub>



#### Not in the standard of care

- Post-surgical example shows this clearly
- Not all insurances cover it
  - Was included in the 2014 bill as an essential health benefit<sub>31</sub>
- Competes with other industries

# Research challenges

- Lacking in US (not other countries)
  - Germany for example
- Difficult to do double blind
  - Issues with Sham Acupuncture
- Many variables, often gets complicated

# Lack of education leads to misconceptions

- Fears around an integrative model
- Immediate relief from a treatment vs lasting relief from a cure
- Dosage
- Passive vs Active
- Education of providers (acupuncture specifically)
- Needle phobias

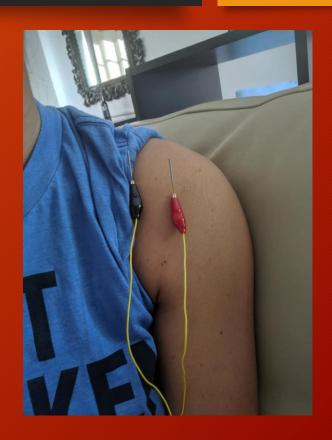
#### What to do?

- Be your own advocate
- Ask trusted sources:
  - NCCAOM
  - California Acupuncture Board
  - EAM Directory
  - Ask me for a referral

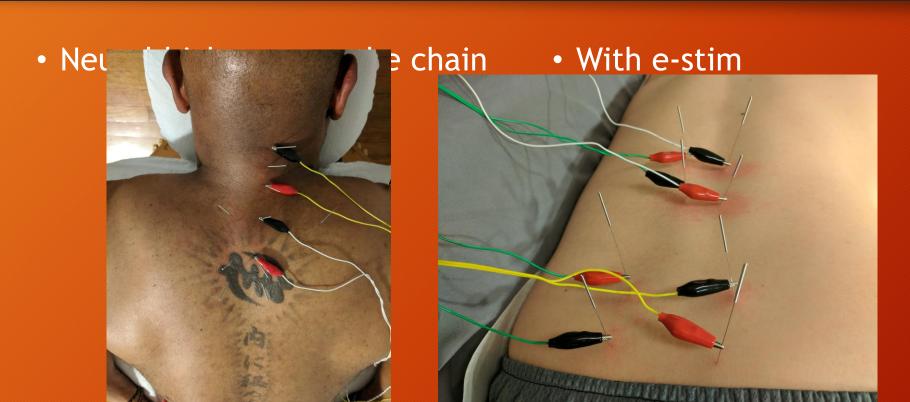
# Demo: local needling

• Basic least / dry poodling least recal with e-stim





# Demo: up the chain, still semi local





# Demo: Distal

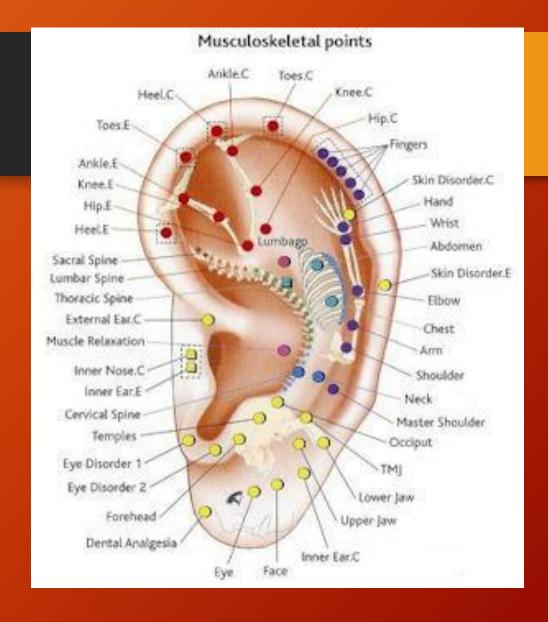
• Distal Active





#### Demo: Auricular





# Questions?

#### Resources

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